

Alustavia tietoja kasvattajakyselystä

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SolSol 30.3.2014



TERVEYDEN JA HYVINVOINNIN LAITOS



Inclusion: number of eligible respondents

Filter on: Include (Eligible for survey + grown in last 5 years + more than 50% completed items)
(n= 6530)

	Belgium	US	Canada	Australia	Finland	Denmark	Netherlands	Germany	Austria	Switzerland	UK	Total
N	1065	645	63	491	1179	814	277	1348	129	101	418	6530

Demographic profiles 1

		Belgium	US	Canada	Australia	Finland	Denmark	Netherlands	Germany	Austria	Switzerland	UK	Total
Gender (%)	Male	91	89	93	88	90	92	90	95	92	93	95	92
	Female	9	12	7	13	10	9	10	5	9	7	5	8
	Total N	988	572	58	489	1147	810	261	1266	117	95	397	6200
Age (years)	Median	26	26	25	35	26	31	32	26	25	25	33	27
	IQR	22-34	21-36	21-36	27-47	23-31	23-43	23-44	22-33	22-31	21-33	25-41	22-36
	Range	18-81	18-86	18-65	18-71	18-71	18-70	18-70	18-74	18-55	18-53	18-63	18-86
	Total N	986	645	63	485	1152	810	252	1244	117	94	381	6229

Demographic profiles 2

	Bel	US	Ca	Austral	Fi	De	NI	Ger	Austria	Sw	UK	Total
<i>My spouse/ partner/ boyfriend/ girlfriend</i>	37	47	33	59	39	42		25	26	21	47	38
<i>My child/ren</i>	17	20	11	29	12	22		11	10	14	24	17
<i>My parents</i>	31	21	19	10	4	9		23	14	32	12	17
<i>My grandparent s</i>	0	3	0	0	0	1		2	1	0	1	1
<i>My siblings or other family members</i>	3	0	0	3	4	2		4	4	3	5	3
<i>My friends</i>	5	7	6	4	5	5		11	11	7	5	7
<i>My housemates</i>	9	11	14	12	7	4		13	18	11	9	9
<i>No-one, I live alone</i>	17	18	31	14	39	32		27	29	23	21	27
<i>Refused</i>	3	0	0	3	4	2		4	4	3	5	3
Total N	989	348	36	488	1174	811		1284	118	97	398	5743

Cannabis use

		Belgium	US	Canada	Australia	Finland	Denmark	Netherlands	Germany	Austria	Switzerland	UK	Total
How old were you when you first used cannabis? (%)	<i>I have never used cannabis</i>	2	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1
	<i>Less than 16 years old</i>	35	50	43	35	22	42	34	37	49	44	46	36
	<i>16-17 years old</i>	40	24	22	35	29	31	32	36	30	37	25	32
	<i>18-25 years old</i>	21	22	22	26	44	23	24	23	18	15	25	27
	<i>More than 25 years old</i>	3	3	10	4	5	3	10	4	2	1	4	4
	Total N	1056	643	63	490	1179	812	269	1313	125	99	404	6453
When was the last time you used cannabis? (%)	<i>Today</i>	43	66	57	57	27	43	46	39	50	42	66	44
	<i>Not today, but in the last week</i>	36	20	28	22	42	34	39	38	32	41	24	34
	<i>Not in the last week, but in the last 30 days</i>	11	5	8	7	17	11	7	13	10	5	4	11
	<i>Not in the last 30 days, but in the last 12 months</i>	7	6	3	11	11	9	6	7	7	7	6	8

Cannabis and other drug use, in last 12 months

	Bel	US	Ca	A	Fi	De	NL	Ge	Austri	Sw	UK	
<i>Alcohol</i>	88	68	76	75	90	74	76	76	83	75	72	79
<i>Cigarettes</i>	71	53	50	57	80	68	71	71	74	61	67	69
<i>Cannabis that is not home-grown</i>	78	58	62	58	79	46	64	64	73	68	63	66
<i>Hash (resin)</i>	60	52	59	27	49	58	57	38	34	50	47	48
<i>Meth- amphetamine (meth, crystal, ice)</i>	1	3	3	7	4	0	1	2	3	2	2	2
<i>Amphetamine (speed)</i>	8	6	10	12	15	6	12	14	17	14	5	11
<i>Cocaine (includes crack cocaine)</i>	13	6	10	7	5	8	11	6	12	13	13	8
<i>Ecstasy (MDMA)</i>	18	11	19	18	15	6	20	15	20	28	16	15
<i>LSD</i>	7	10	14	14	12	3	8	7	12	15	7	8
<i>Magic Mushrooms</i>	13	20	26	16	34	10	14	15	24	15	12	18
<i>Synthetic cannabinoids (Spice, Kronic, K2, etc)</i>	1	8	0	13	5	1	1	5	2	1	6	5
<i>Heroin</i>	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	6	1	1
<i>Other opioids (e.g. OxyContin™, codeine, buprenorphine)</i>	1	9	10	8	12	2	1	4	5	8	7	6
<i>Benzodiazepines and sedatives (e.g. Valium™, Stilnox™)</i>	2	7	5	8	15	2	4	3	5	9	8	6

Growing method

x		Belgium	US	Canada	Australia	Finland	Denmark	Netherlands	Germany	Austria	Switzerland	UK	Total
<i>Do you typically grow indoors or outdoors? (%)</i>	<i>Indoors</i>	34	80	71	27	62	40	33	48	46	33	76	50
	<i>Outdoors</i>	35	20	29	41	3	28	33	10	11	24	5	19
	<i>Both indoor and outdoor in the same growing period</i>	12	-	-	26	31	20	22	27	34	30	15	21
	<i>Seedling grown indoors, then planted outdoors</i>	19	-	-	6	4	12	11	15	9	13	3	10

Reasons for growing, top 10

	Belgium	US	Canada	Australia	Finland	Denmark	Netherlands	Germany	Austria	Switzerland	UK	Total
<i>It provides me with cannabis for personal use</i>	79	76	76	89	90	86	76	84	90	87	93	84
<i>I get pleasure from growing cannabis</i>	84	76	78	78	84	80	85	86	87	94	82	83
<i>It's cheaper than buying cannabis</i>	79	90	92	72	73	60	64	74	80	71	84	75
<i>To avoid contact with the illegal circuit (e.g. street dealers, criminals)</i>	66	57	54	66	81	80	36	77	85	63	83	72
<i>The cannabis I grow is healthier than the cannabis I buy</i>	67	60	56	67	62	68	63	82	76	77	75	68
<i>To provide myself with cannabis for medical reasons</i>	19	81	56	54	53	43	42	35	41	26	53	44
<i>I wanted to see whether I could grow it</i>	39	64	67	35	37	39	43	44	34	43	55	43
<i>The cannabis I grow is more consistent than the cannabis I can buy</i>	15	60	56	45	49	29	24	45	41	42	66	41
<i>So I can share it/ give it to family, friends or acquaintances</i>	41	59	70	37	41	44	44	30	35	37	26	40
<i>For activist reasons (ecology, fair trade, campaigning against cannabis laws etc)</i>	40	35	29	28	44	34	32	43	41	41	31	38

Table 1

Growing for medical reasons	Countries						Total (N=5315)
	Australia (N=491)	Belgium (N=1065)	Denmark (N=814)	Finland (N=1179)	Germany (N=1348)	UK (N=418)	
Provide others	19.6	7.8	17.4	17	12.3	18.2	14.4
Provide oneself	53.6	19.2	42.5	52.8	34.8	52.4	40
Refused	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0.1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other reasons	42.4	77.6	51.6	43.7	58.8	42.3	55.3

Table 2

Age	Countries						
	Australia (N=283)	Belgium (N=237)	Denmark (N=393)	Finland (N=664)	Germany (N=533)	UK (N=236)	Total (N=2346)
Mean (yrs)	39.0	32.3	33.1	28.4	30.9	35.8	32.2
Median (yrs)	38	29	30	26.5	28	36	29
Range (yrs)	18-71	18-71	18-69	18-61	18-74	18-63	18-74

Table 3

Growing for medical reasons	Countries						Total (N=2125)
	Australia (N=263)	Belgium (N=205)	Denmark (N=346)	Finland (N=623)	Germany (N=469)	UK (N=219)	
Multiple Sclerosis	0.0	1.5	3.8	1.0	3.2	2.3	2.0
Tourette Syndrome	0.4	1.0	2.9	-	1.5	0.5	1.4
Eye disease (glaucoma)	2.7	1.0	3.2	1.4	5.1	2.3	2.7
Anorexia	3.0	1.0	4.0	7.5	12.8	2.7	6.4
Cancer	4.9	-	8.7	1.3	-	4.1	4.1
Hepatitis	3.8	-	1.4	-	-	1.8	2.3
HIV/AIDS	0.4	-	1.4	-	-	0.9	1.0
Nausea e.g. after chemotherapy	1.5	0.5	6.1	0.3	2.3	2.3	2.1

Table 3

Growing for medical reasons	Countries						Total (N=2125)
	Australia (N=263)	Belgium (N=205)	Denmark (N=346)	Finland (N=623)	Germany (N=469)	UK (N=219)	
Parkinson's disease	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
Chronic pain (e.g. fibromyalgia)	25.1	15.6	38.7	27.8	44.1	31.1	32.0
Dependence and withdrawal from other drugs	6.1	2.0	6.6	10.8	5.8	6.4	7.1
Inflammation of the joints (arthritis)	24.7	7.8	15.9	6.1	9.6	29.7	13.4
Asthma	5.7	2.9	9.5	11.1	13.6	8.2	9.6
Depression/other mood disorders	36.9	18.0	44.8	40.4	48.8	52.5	41.6
Anxiety or panic disorders	35.7	-	24.6	26.8	-	36.1	29.3

Table 3

Growing for medical reasons	Countries						Total (N=2125)
	Australia (N=263)	Belgium (N=205)	Denmark (N=346)	Finland (N=623)	Germany (N=469)	UK (N=219)	
Schizophrenia	1.1	-	5.5	-	-	0.5	2.8
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	11.8	-	10.1	-	-	9.1	10.4
ADHD	8.7	-	21.1	16.5	-	6.8	14.7
Hypertension	5.3	0.0	4.0	4.2	7.2	7.8	4.9
Bowel problems	13.3	-	11.0	-	-	16.4	13.2
Autism and Asperger's syndrome	4.2	-	5.5	-	-	5.5	5.1
Migraines and headaches	19.0	-	33.5	18.0	-	26.5	23.2

Table 4

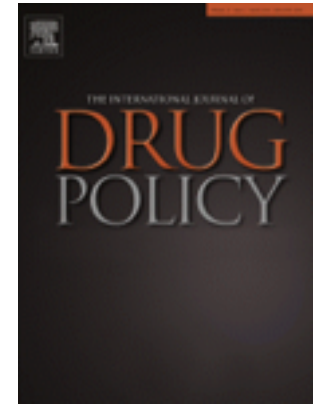
Diagnosis and doctor's order	Countries						
	Australia	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	Germany	UK	Total
	(N=263)	(N=205)	(N=346)	(N=623)	(N=469)	(N=219)	(N=2125)
Have a diagnosis	61.6	56.6	20.5	66.9	72.7	79.0	60.2
Doctor suggested cannabis	15.6	15.1	15.6	6.4	17.9	13.2	13.1
Doctor refused to recommend even though asked for it	3.8	-	5.2	7.2	-	9.1	6.4
Doctor not recommended and person not asked for	33.5	-	53.2	63.7	-	42.5	52.5
Doctor advised to avoid using cannabis	4.6	-	8.4	8.5	-	6.4	7.4
Doctor advised to avoid using cannabis	4.6	-	8.4	8.5	-	6.4	7.4
Doctor is aware of my cannabis use and does not object	6.1	-	3.5	-	-	5.5	4.8
Other	2.3	-	7.2	-	-	6.8	5.6
I don't know	0.4	-	2.6	7.2	-	0.5	3.9
I don't want to answer	0.4	-	2.0	3.4	-	1.4	2.2
Missing	33.5	-	2.3	3.5	-	14.6	10.3

Lopuksi

- Global Cannabis Cultivation Research Consortium
- (GCCRC)



Kyselyn ensimmäiset tulokset
International
Journal of
Drug Policy,
2015



- <http://worldwideweeder.nl/>

Kiitos!